

QUESTIONNAIRE
SOCIAL STUDY AND OPINION POLL
October 1993
Work Document N° 202
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1. This survey is trying to get to know people's opinions on different aspects of the country and their life.

In general, considering all the aspects of your life, how satisfied or dissatisfied are you at the moment? (read alternatives)

- (5,3%) 5: very satisfied
- (48,6%) 4: satisfied
- (30,2%) 3: indifferent, neither satisfied nor dissatisfied
- (14,8%) 2: dissatisfied
- (0,9%) 1: very dissatisfied
- (0,1%) 9: no answer

2. On this card there is a series of problems that our country has. Which are the three problems that the Government should dedicate its biggest efforts to solving? Indicate only 3

- (52,8%) 1: Delinquency, assaults and robberies
- (41,0%) 2: Education
- (49,3%) 3: Health
- (31,4%) 4: Salaries
- (23,0%) 5: Employment
- (9,5%) 6: Human rights
- (10,0%) 7: Price rises, inflation
- (16,9%) 8: Housing
- (39,6%) 9: Poverty
- (5,2%) 10: Protests and street riots
- (5,5%) 11: Terrorism
- (11,1%) 12: Protection of the environment
- (4,8%) 13: Corruption

3. According to this scale, where would you put the current economic situation of the country?

(1,2%)	5	VERY GOOD
(21,5%)	4	GOOD
(59,6%)	3	NEITHER GOOD, NOR BAD
(15,4%)	2	BAD
(2,0%)	1	VERY BAD
(0,3%)	8	don't know

4. According to this scale, where would you put your current economic situation in comparison with a year ago?

(1,9%)	5	MUCH BETTER
(29,4%)	4	BETTER
(48,8%)	3	THE SAME
(18,2%)	2	WORSE
(1,3%)	1	MUCH WORSE
(0,3%)	8	don't know

5. Thinking of the future, what do you think your economic situation will be like in a year?

(4,9%)	5	MUCH BETTER
(40,0%)	4	BETTER
(35,7%)	3	SAME
(10,5%)	2	WORSE
(1,1%)	1	MUCH WORSE
(7,8%)	8	don't know

6. Do you believe that, at the moment Chile is: progressing, stagnating or in decline?

(63,0%)	1	PROGRESSING
(29,1%)	2	STAGNATING
(7,4%)	3	IN DECLINE
(0,4%)	9	no answer

7. All governments have good and bad things about them. Taking into consideration all the good things and the bad of the current Government, what mark would you give it, from 1 to 7?

Average mark: 4,6

8. Independently of your political position, do you approve or disapprove of the way Patricio Aylwin is managing the Government?

- (48,7%) 1 APPROVE
- (20,3%) 2 DISAPPROVE
- (27,8%) 3 NEITHER APPROVE NOR DISAPPROVE
- (3,2%) 9 no answer

9. I will now read you a list of topics that worry the Government. Please tell me what you think of the work of the current government in dealing with them, on a scale of 1 to 7, 1 being very bad and 7 being excellent?

% marks 5,6 and 7

MANAGEMENT OF THE ECONOMY.	52,3
UNEMPLOYMENT	34,6
EDUCATION	36,3
PRICE RISES AND INFLATION	24,9
HEALTH	23,4
HOUSING	45,5
POVERTY	20,2
INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS	70,9
DELINQUENCY, ASSAULTS AND ROBBERIES	16,0
TERRORISM	23,2
HUMAN RIGHTS	38,1
ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION	32,3
RELATIONSHIP WITH THE ARMED FORCES	37,1
CORRUPTION	30,0

10. Now, out of the following political parties that are represented on this card, which of them do you identify or sympathize with the most?

- (5,1%) 1 = Independent Democratic Union (UDI)
- (0,9%) 2 = Radical Party (PR)
- (10,7%) 3 = National Renovation (RN)
- (5,8%) 4 = Socialist Party (PS)
- (40,3%) 5 = Christian Democrats (AD)
- (7,6%) 6 = Party for Democracy (PPD)
- (1,6%) 7 = Communist Party (PC)
- (4,8%) 8 = Union of the Centre (UCC)
- (1,6%) 9 = Green Humanist Alliance
- (0,6%) 10 = Social Democratic Party (PSD)

- (1,5%) 11 = Other: which?:
- (16,4%) 12 = none
- (3,1%) 13 = no answer

And which party do you feel closest to?

11. Who would you say that the most important figure in the current opposition is?

11.1 And who would you say that the most important figure in the Concertacion is, with the exception of President Patricio Aylwin?

12. If the elections for President of the Republic were this Sunday, and the candidates were those who appear on this list, who would you vote for?

- (2,0%) 1: Manfred Max Neef
- (2,7%) 2: Eugenio Pizarro Poblete
- (57,6%) 3: Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle
- (0,7%) 4: Cristián Reitze Campos
- (18,4%) 5: Arturo Alessandri Besa
- (1,6%) 6: José Piñera Echeñique
- (10,4%) 7: Wouldn't vote for any of them, would vote in blank
- (6,5%) 8: Don't know /no answer

INSIST: REMEMBER THAT IT IS COMPULSORY TO VOTE:

And which candidate would you be inclined to vote for?

13. Thinking about the election for President of the Republic, which alternative best reflects your decision?

- (37,0%) 1 I am very sure
- (35,2%) 2 I am sure
- (20,6%) 3 I have doubts
- (6,4%) 4 I have a lot of doubts
- (0,8%) 9 no answer

14. Suppose now that the following two candidates have passed to the second stage of the presidential election. Now you have to choose between two alternative. Please, indicate which one would be your preference as President of Chile, out of the following alternatives:

PAIR 1:

- (62,3%) 1 Eduardo Frei
- (22,3%) 2 Arturo Alessandri

- (10,5%) 3 Would vote for neither, would vote in blank
 (4,9%) 4 Don't know, no answer

PAIR 2:

- (7,6%) 1 Eugenio Pizarro
 (70,8%) 2 Eduardo Frei
 (16,9%) 3 Would vote for neither, would vote in blank
 (4,7%) 4 Don't know, no answer

PAIR 3:

- (71,1%) 1 Eduardo Frei
 (9,1%) 2 José Piñera
 (14,9%) 3 Would vote for neither, would vote in blank
 (4,9%) 4 Don't know, no answer

15. Looking at the different candidates who will be standing at the next Presidential election, which of the following sentences best reflects your opinion?

- 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 2: I might vote for this candidate
 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 4: no answer

ANSWERS TO Q. 15:

A) Manfred Max Neef

- (1,9%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (10,3%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (83,9%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (3,9%) 4: no answer

B) Eugenio Pizarro Poblete

- (2,4%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (6,5%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (88,4%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (2,8%) 4: no answer

C) Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle

- (52,4%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (24,5%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (21,9%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (1,2%) 4: no answer

- D) Cristián Reitze Campos
 (0,3%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (4,6%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (90,9%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (4,2%) 4: no answer

- E) Arturo Alessandri Besa
 (16,4%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (18,7%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (62,9%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (2,0%) 4: no answer

- F) José Piñera Echenique
 (1,2%) 1: I will certainly vote for this candidate
 (12,4%) 2: I might vote for this candidate
 (84,0%) 3: I will certainly not vote for this candidate
 (2,4%) 4: no answer

15.1 (IF YOU ANSWERED No. 2 IN Q. 15)

For which of the following reasons are you undecided who to vote for...?

1. I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
2. I don't know enough about the candidate
3. I haven't had enough time to think about it
4. I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

ANSWERS TO Q. 15.1

- A) Manfred Max Neef
 (3,9%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
 (54,5%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
 (13,4%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
 (25,2%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

- B) Eugenio Pizarro Poblete
 (7,9%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
 (51,2%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
 (18,0%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
 (18,5%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

C) Eduardo Frei Ruiz-Tagle

- (8,9%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
- (29,2%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
- (23,2%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
- (34,1%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

D) Cristián Reitze Campos

- (2,9%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
- (63,1%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
- (12,9%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
- (15,5%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

E) Arturo Alessandri Besa

- (8,4%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
- (42,9%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
- (26,8%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
- (20,0%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

F) José Piñera Echenique

- (11,3%) 1 I like his political stance, but I don't trust the candidate
- (31,2%) 2 I don't know enough about the candidate
- (27,0%) 3 I haven't had enough time to think about it
- (18,0%) 4 I trust the candidate, but not the political parties which support him

16. As you know, in December of this year elections for President of the Republic will take place
Which of the following characteristics will you take into account the most when voting for a
candidate?

- (10,6%) 1 the candidate's political stance
- (43,3%) 2 the candidate's personal qualities (Eg: Honesty, seriousness, capacity to implement things)
- (43,0%) 3 ideas and the candidate's programmes
- (3,1%) 4 no answer

17. Are you registered to vote?

- (92,4%) 1. yes
- (7,5%) 2. no
- (0,1%) 3. no answer

18. Given your health situation, possible trips, problems or simply lack of interest, do you believe that you will vote on December 11?

- (97,9%) 1. yes
- (1,8%) 2. no
- (0,3%) 3. no answer

19. Independently of who you vote for, who do you think will win the election?

- (9,6%) 1. Arturo Alessandri
- (82,0%) 2. Eduardo Fried
- (0,2%) 3. Manfred Max Neef
- (0,5%) 4. José Piñera
- (0,1%) 5. Eugenio Pizarro Poblete
- (0,0%) 6. Cristián Reitze
- (7,6%) 7. don't know / no answer

20. As you know traditionally in our country people define their political positions as being nearer to the Left, the Centre or the Right. The different political positions are represented on this card. Please, indicate to me, which position you identify or sympathize with the most?
Nº 6)

- (15,9%) 1: Right
- (12,7%) 2: Centre Right
- (18,5%) 3: Centre
- (21,6%) 4: Centre Left
- (11,8%) 5: Left
- (6,6%) 6: Independent
- (7,7%) 7: None
- (3,2%) 8: Don't know
- (1,9%) 9: No answer

Which political position do you feel nearest to?

21. Independent of your political preference, qualify the following people according to this scale i.e., if each statement describes the person a lot, somewhat, almost not at all and not at all.

CARD N° 7: 3: A lot 2: somewhat 1: almost not at all/not at all
9: don't know

(% a lot)

	Arturo Alessandri	Eduardo Frei	José Piñera	Eugenio Pizarro
Inspires trust	18,5%	51,1%	5,7%	4,1%
Is attractive as a person	22,6%	38,5%	6,9%	3,9%
Transmits vitality and enthusiasm	23,2%	52,7%	13,8%	7,3%
Possesses the ability to govern	28,8%	61,1%	8,1%	4,3%
Is intelligent	48,8%	68,7%	30,4%	15,5%
Possesses the authority to face up to pressures from different sectors	25,4%	51,7%	12,3%	7,2%
Worries about the problems of the people	23,2 %	53,6%	10,9%	15,7%
Is modern, and adventurous	25,8%	52,5%	19,6%	5,0%
Has a political record, experience	35,0%	59,7%	12,1%	2,6%
Guarantees peace to the country	23,1%	53,3%	6,0%	3,5%
Assures the country of economic growth	23,7%	50,2%	8,1%	3,9%
Possesses a democratic spirit	30,7%	64,6%	13,6%	9,8%
Possesses leadership capabilities in their political stance	28,7%	61,4%	11,4%	8,2%
Demonstrates knowledge of the real problems facing the country	29,4%	60,4%	15,1%	11,3%
Is sincere and honest	27,2%	48,5%	13,9%	14,3%

22. In this leaf (to Pass Card N° 8) there are a series of risks or fears that other people have indicated on the future government. Please, do read the list and do tell me if the President was Arturo Alessandri, which the two main risks are during her presidency? (To SCORE IN CABBAGE. 22)

22.1 and if the President was Eduardo did I Fry, which would the two main risks be during her presidency of this same list? (To SCORE IN CABBAGE. 22.1)

22.2 and if the President was José Piñera, which would the two main risks be during her presidency? (To SCORE IN CABBAGE 22.2)

22.3 and if the President was Eugenio Pizarro, which would the two main risks be during her presidency? (To SCORE IN CABBAGE 22.3)

	COL22 Arturo Alessandri	COL22.1 Eduardo Frei	COL22.2 José Piñera	COL22.3 Eugenio Pizarro
1. decrease of growth economic	17,3%	7,8%	18,4%	18,3%
2. you protest and disorders	41,5%	23,2%	35,0%	35,2%
3. Descontrol of delinquency	17,7%	15,0%	14,0%	18,5%
4. conflict with Armed forces	7,6 %	38,4%	5,2%	40,2%
5. increase of corruption of officials of the one State	10,9%	13,5%	13,1%	8,5%
6. bureaucracy and ineficiencia of the Government	16,1%	12,3%	19,8%	9,0%
7. cessation, unemployment	19,5%	11,7%	24,1%	15,6%
8. low salaries	19,1%	12,2%	23,9%	11,1%
9. inflation, Rises of prices	16,6%	14,0%	16,5%	12,0%
10. It influences excessive of the political parties	21,6%	33,1%	14,9%	16,0%
11. She/he doesn't know / she/he doesn't answer	5,3%	8,1%	7,2%	7,6%

23. Following people have or they have had diverse degrees of fame in the national public life. Do indicate, using the terms of this card (to pass card N° 9 -people), which term does it describe their position better on each person?

Interviewer:

If she/he answers she/he doesn't know» to mark 9.

Leave alternately of up down, of below up or of the center, completing the whole list. Indicate for where it left.

Card N° 5

5: very positive 4: positive 3: neither well neither bad
2: negative 1: very negative

Order of Departure

(% positive evaluations,
who know)

(43,4%) ___ Carlos Bombal

(63,3%) ___ Alejandro Foxley

(10,6%) ___ Eugenio Pizarro

(74,5%) ___ Eduardo Fried Ruiz-Tagle

(17,0%) ___ Cristián Reitze

(24,6%) ___ Manfred Max Neef

- (50,3%) ___ Enrique Correa
 (32,2%) ___ Manuel Feliú
 (38,0%) ___ Andrés Allamand
 (20,4%) ___ José Piñera
 (27,7%) ___ Alberto Pricks with thorns
 (37,9%) ___ Germán Correa
 (23,2%) ___ Jovino Novoa
 (13,0%) ___ Gladys Marín
 (32,8%) ___ Joaquín Lavín
 (30,0%) ___ Francisco Javier Errázuriz
 (43,9%) ___ José Antonio Viera-Gallo
 (22,8%) ___ Sergio Bitar
 (18,2%) ___ Pablo Longueira
 (41,7%) ___ Gutenberg Martínez
 (21,7%) ___ Hernán Larraín
 (36,7%) ___ Jorge Schaulsohn
 (27,6%) ___ Andrés Chadwick
 (23,1%) ___ Evelyn Matthei
 (41,4%) ___ Arturo Alessandri
 (52,3%) ___ Jaime Ravinet
 (31,3%) ___ Isabel Allende
 (38,9%) ___ Andrés Zaldívar
 (23,7%) ___ Sergio Ten
 (28,3%) ___ Sergio Onofre Jarpa
 (67,8%) ___ Patricio Aylwin
 (46,2%) ___ Carlos Ominami
 (26,9%) ___ Hernán Büchi
 (25,1%) ___ Sebastián Piñera
 (57,3%) ___ Gabriel Valdés
 (46,5%) ___ Ricardo Lagos
 (24,0%) ___ Luis Maira
 (36,8%) ___ Mariana Aylwin

24. I indicate for each activity that I will name him if you frequently carry out it, sometimes or never.
 (To read characteristic.) (to Pass Card N° 10.)

Card N° 10 2 = Frequently 1 = sometimes 0 = Never

- She/he looks at the forums and political programs in television
- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1: Sometimes | (56,5%) |
| 2: Frequently | (17,6%) |
| 3: She/he doesn't answer | (0,0%) |
| 0: Never | (25,8%) |

- She/he Reads news on political
- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1: Sometimes | (40,5%) |
| 2: Frequently | (20,0%) |
| 3: She/he doesn't answer | (0,1%) |
| 0: Never | (39,4%) |
- She/he converses in family on political
- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1: Sometimes | (37,7%) |
| 2: Frequently | (16,9%) |
| 3: She/he doesn't answer | (0,1%) |
| 0: Never | (45,3%) |
- She/he converses with friends on political
- | | |
|--------------------------|---------|
| 1: Sometimes | (35,6%) |
| 2: Frequently | (15,1%) |
| 3: She/he doesn't answer | (0,2%) |
| 0: Never | (49,1%) |

25. Now I will read him a series of tasks of those that a government worries. Please, do tell me according to the categories pointed out in this card (to Pass Card N° 11) How would you qualify the work that the current Government has made in each task?

		Very Good	Good	to Regulate	Bad	Very Bad	she/he doesn't Know (To not read)
To)	Mantención of the one order public	3,1%	36,9%	45,1%	12,0%	1,5%	1,3%
B)	I Respect of those human rights	4,0%	36,1%	40,7%	13,1%	2,9%	3,2%
C)	Decrease of the cessation	3,2%	31,9%	44,8%	15,4%	2,5%	2,2%
D)	Decrease of the inflation (increase of the prices)	4,8%	25,8%	45,4%	18,8%	2,6%	2,6%
And)	Growth económonkey of the country	7,7%	42,8%	37,5%	8,0%	1,4%	2,7%
F)	Construction of Housings	5,5%	47,9%	34,1%	8,6%	1,1%	2,8%
G)	to Improve the attention of health	0,9%	18,5%	42,9%	30,2%	6,5%	1,1%
H)	she/he Helps to the more ones poor	1,8%	20,1%	43,4%	24,1%	8,4%	2,2%

26. Are you in agreement or disagreement with the following statements?

(1: of agreement, 2: disagreement, 3: she/he doesn't know, she/he doesn't answer)

To) The Government should carry out a great effort to discover the places where they are practiced illegal abortions, to close them and to imprison the culprits

(89,5%) 1: of agreement

(6,8%) 2: disagreement

(3,7%) 3: she/he doesn't know ()

B) the death penalty should be applied the murder culprits

(58,8%) 1: of agreement

(32,0%) 2: disagreement

(9,1%) 3: she/he doesn't know ()

C) A great part of the taxes that the Government gets paid gets lost in the ineficiencia of the bureaucracy of the State

(72,1%) 1: of agreement

(15,6%) 2: disagreement

(12,3%) 3: she/he doesn't know ()

D) The Communist Party represents a threat for the stability of the democratic system in Chile

(58,7%) 1: of agreement

(29,8%) 2: disagreement

(11,5%) 3: she/he doesn't know ()

27. According to their preferences, the next government should emphasize rather:

(61,1%) 1: The change or ()

(33,8%) 2: the continuity

(5,1%) 3: She/he doesn't know / she/he doesn't respond (to not read)

28. In the presidential election of December of 1989, the following candidates were presented (to Pass card N° 12) For which did you vote?

(50,8%) 1: Patricio Aylwin

(13,7%) 2: Hernán Büchi

(10,0%) 3: Francisco Javier Errázuriz

- (5,0%) 4: She/he voted in white - For none ()
- (2,5%) 5: She/he didn't vote - although it was inscribed
- (13,6%) 6: She/he didn't vote - it was not inscribed
- (4,4%) 7: She/he doesn't answer (to not READ)

Now, please, and to finish, some personal data

A. Which their age is?

- (19,6%) 1: 18-24
- (23,7%) 2: 25-34
- (19,0%) 3: 35-44
- (16,4%) 4: 45-54
- (11,6%) 5: 55-64
- (9,7%) 6: 65 and more
- 8: She/he doesn't ANSWER (to not READ)

B. Which their civil state is?

- (60,3%) 1: married
- (27,4%) 2: single
- (2,9%) 3: Conviviente
- (3,8%) 4: separate, divorced
- (5,4%) 5: widower
- (0,2%) 8: she/he doesn't ANSWER (to not READ)

C. Without taking into account the course repetitions, how old of approved studies are you?

- (3,5%) 1: zero year of escolaridad
- (6,8%) 2: 1-3 years of escolaridad
- (15,2%) 3: 4-7 years of escolaridad
- (10,2%) 4: 8 years of escolaridad (basic complete)
- (17,2%) 5: 9-11 years of escolaridad
- (21,5%) 6: 12 years of escolaridad (4^o means)
- (18,6%) 7: 13-17 years of escolaridad
- (5,9%) 8: 18 years and more than escolaridad
- (1,0%) 9: she/he doesn't ANSWER (to not READ)

D. in relation to their activity and occupation which their main activity is?

- (32,0%) 1: employee with work contract
(Employee, worker, manager, executive, armed forces, etc.)
- (6,5%) 2: unemployed is, it is looking for work

- (28,0%) 3: chores of the home
- (9,9%) 4: pensioner, retired, pensioner, montepiado, financier.
- (8,6%) 5: student
- (13,8%) 6: independent worker... (in this case she/he asks D.1)
- (1,1%) 8: she/he doesn't ANSWER (to not READ)

D.1 what independent worker's type you are?

- (12,1%) 1: independent professional
- (31,2%) 2: industrial, merchant, big or small manager
- (22,4%) 3: it exercises some occupation (electrician, gasfiter, etc.)
- (15,5%) 4: she/he makes pololos or occasional works
- (12,2%) 5: another
- (6,5%) 8: she/he doesn't ANSWER (to not READ)

E. socioeconomic Level (observation indicators Adimark)

- (8,1%) 1: ABC1
- (12,3%) 2: C2
- (36,3%) 3: C3
- (38,6%) 4: D
- (4,6%) 5: and

G. Sexo:

- (48,5%) 1: man
- (51,5%) 2: woman